

Offline Database Development and Unit Testing with SSDT

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Andrey Zavadskiy

- Solutions architect, SQL & .NET developer
- 20 years in IT industry
- Worked with SQL Server since 7.0 back in 2001
- Developed in Visual Basic, C#, ASP.NET, MVC, JavaScript, SharePoint
- MCSE, MCSD, MCT













Session Goal

Provide a practical overview of how to use SQL Server Data Tools to create, test and deploy a database project



Contents

Offline database development

- Creating a database project
- Creating database objects and writing T-SQL code
- Project properties
- Deployment
- Deployment scripts for inserting data

Database unit testing

- Objects to be tested
- Unit test flow
- Creating and running unit test
- Debugging database objects in unit test
- Custom unit test conditions



Concept of SQL Server Data Tools

Focusing on the final version of code rather then on many ALTER iterations. The unique IDE for all database developer's needs

- Based on Visual Studio
- Working with connected databases (like SQL Server Management Studio)
- Project approach to code writing
- Debugging and unit testing
- Version control (via integration with Team Foundation Server)



Offline Database Development

Creating a database project Creating database objects

- Import from existing database
- Creating from scratch

Project properties

- Project and database settings
- Code analysis



Creating a database project



Database Deployment

Deployment in the connected database

- Publishes the script (CREATE)
- Compares against the target database
- Creates a change script (ALTER)
- Runs the change script on the target database

Deployment in the disconnected database

- Creates a DACPAC package
- Distribute and publish DACPAC
 - Compares DACPAC against the target database
 - Creates a change script
 - Runs the change script on the target database

Publishing profiles and settings



Publishing a database



Deployment Scripts For Inserting Data

Creating scripts

- Based on the existing data
- From scratch

Various types of scripts

- Pre-deployment
- Post-deployment



Scripting data for deployment



Database Unit Testing

Unit test

- Is performed on a smallest piece of testable code
- Isolated from the other pieces of code
- Should be repeatable
- Gives the answer to only one question
- Usually created by developers



What for?

- Confidence in your code
- Confirms that product requirements are working
- Early error checking of code
- Instant visual feedback on errors
- Helps to check subsequent changes in code
- Provides documentation for other developers



Where are the bugs?





What can be tested?

Meta-data

- Table structure, field type and length
- Existence of objects

Constraints

CHECK, DEFAULT, PRIMARY KEY, FOREIGN KEY, UNIQUE

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T-SQL code

Stored procedures, Functions, Triggers

Security permissions

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Execution time



Data that can be tested

Scalar values

- Normal values
- Errors (incorrect values)
- Very big values
- NULL

Table values

- Rowset
- Empty rowset
- Very big rowset
- Metadata



Unit Test Flow

- Test initialize
- Unit test
 - Pre-test
 - Test
 - Post-test
- Test cleanup
- Can have more than one test condition
- Can handle exceptions raised in database
- Can be run within a transaction



Creating and running a database unit tests



Debugging in unit tests

- Can debug only the T-SQL code to be tested
 - Breakpoint can be set inside the stored procedure, function or trigger
- Can't debug the T-SQL code of the unit test itself



Debugging a code from within a database unit test



Custom unit test conditions

- Are a Visual Studio IDE extensions
- Created in a separate project as a class library
- Compiled to a DLL
- How-to in MSDN article "Custom Test Conditions for SQL Server Unit Tests"
 - https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/jj860449(v=vs.103).aspx
- Example in my CodePlex project
 - https://ssdtconditions.codeplex.com/



Using a custom test conditions



References

MSDN: SQL Server Data Tools
https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/hh272686(v=vs.103).aspx

 SSDT Team Blog http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ssdt/

MSDN Forum

https://social.msdn.microsoft.com/Forums/sqlserver/en-US/home?forum=ssdt





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